



Taxpayer,

Per your request, attached is a table that shows the depreciation percent good factors (Expectancy Life Factors) that Pritchard & Abbott, Inc., will be using for tax year **2025**, for properties having various service lives. These Expectancy Life Factors address only the *physical deterioration* component of depreciation. Other components of depreciation (functional and/or economic obsolescence), to the extent they can be identified and quantified, are addressed through analysis of various property-specific characteristics. One such example would be Utilization or Inutility (throughput relative to capacity) that can act as a mass-appraisal proxy in place of more rigorous methods that look to rate of return or "income shortfall" metrics.

- The attached Expectancy Life table is generic regarding tax year and age. To use this table, look up the expectancy life factor (percent good) corresponding to the **age** of the equipment **in years** or via the specific installation year. The age is shown in ascending order in the 2nd column. Then find the column for the service life of the equipment and that will give the %good factor for this equipment. Longer assumed service lives result in higher percent good factors (i.e., less depreciation), age being equal. For any percent good factor in this table that falls below a floor you believe is appropriate, just use your preferred floor factor instead.
 - Example: Equipment that's 10 years old as of the appraisal date with an assumed service life of 20 years has a percent good factor of 0.6834 (68.34%), equal to 31.66% accumulated depreciation. If the same type of equipment is 19 years old, the percent good factor is 0.10 (10%), equal to the 10% floor. If you don't want to use anything less than a 12% floor (just as an example), then use 0.1200 factor instead of 0.10.
- These percent good factors are based on an assumed 8% rate of return in the expectancy life formula. This rate of return is one that's expected over the depreciable life of the property and doesn't represent any particular property's actual rate of return for any particular year.

Pritchard & Abbott, Inc., does not publish or otherwise provide a schedule of RCN values or service lives corresponding to specific categories or types of property. We generally develop our own RCN schedules and service life guides for use with the specialized industrial and/or oilfield personal property equipment and facilities that we appraise, which may or may not correspond with the schedules used by the appraisal district locally for general business personal property appraisal. We do trend past historical or original costs when appropriate to convert them to current vintage using index data from a variety of sources such as Marshall & Swift, Handy-Whitman, Chemical Engineering Magazine, Oil and Gas Journal, etc. We do not combine trend factors with depreciation factors to form "composite" factors of any kind. We may combine several depreciation factors (say, for all forms of obsolescence) to form a composite "service" factor on selected reports.

Regards,

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Expectancy Life (% Good) Factors
Tax Year 2025

10.0% Floor Depreciation*

8.0% Rate of Return*

Year Installed	Age (yrs)	Service Life (yrs)																			
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
2024	1	0.5192	0.6920	0.7781	0.8295	0.8637	0.8879	0.9060	0.9199	0.9310	0.9399	0.9473	0.9535	0.9587	0.9632	0.9670	0.9704	0.9733	0.9759	0.9781	0.9802
2023	2	0.1000	0.3593	0.5384	0.6455	0.7165	0.7669	0.8044	0.8334	0.8564	0.8750	0.8904	0.9032	0.9141	0.9234	0.9314	0.9384	0.9445	0.9498	0.9545	0.9587
2022	3	0.1000	0.1000	0.2796	0.4466	0.5575	0.6362	0.6948	0.7400	0.7759	0.8050	0.8289	0.8490	0.8659	0.8804	0.8929	0.9038	0.9133	0.9217	0.9291	0.9356
2021	4	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.2319	0.3857	0.4950	0.5764	0.6392	0.6889	0.7293	0.7626	0.7904	0.8139	0.8340	0.8514	0.8665	0.8797	0.8913	0.9015	0.9106
2020	5	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.2003	0.3425	0.4485	0.5302	0.5950	0.6476	0.6909	0.7271	0.7577	0.7839	0.8065	0.8262	0.8433	0.8585	0.8718	0.8837
2019	6	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1778	0.3103	0.4125	0.4936	0.5593	0.6134	0.6587	0.6970	0.7298	0.7581	0.7826	0.8041	0.8230	0.8397	0.8545
2018	7	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1611	0.2855	0.3841	0.4640	0.5298	0.5849	0.6315	0.6714	0.7058	0.7356	0.7617	0.7847	0.8050	0.8230
2017	8	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1482	0.2658	0.3610	0.4395	0.5052	0.5607	0.6083	0.6492	0.6848	0.7160	0.7434	0.7676	0.7891
2016	9	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1380	0.2498	0.3420	0.4191	0.4843	0.5401	0.5882	0.6300	0.6666	0.6987	0.7271	0.7523
2015	10	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1297	0.2366	0.3261	0.4018	0.4665	0.5223	0.5708	0.6132	0.6505	0.6834	0.7127
2014	11	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1229	0.2256	0.3126	0.3870	0.4511	0.5068	0.5555	0.5984	0.6363	0.6699	
2013	12	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1171	0.2163	0.3011	0.3742	0.4377	0.4933	0.5421	0.5853	0.6236	
2012	13	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1123	0.2083	0.2912	0.3631	0.4260	0.4814	0.5303	0.5737		
2011	14	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1082	0.2015	0.2825	0.3534	0.4158	0.4709	0.5198		
2010	15	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1046	0.1955	0.2750	0.3449	0.4067	0.4615			
2009	16	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1015	0.1903	0.2683	0.3373	0.3986
2008	17	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1857	0.2625	0.3307
2007	18	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1816	0.2573
2006	19	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1780	
2005	20	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000
2004	21	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000
2003	22	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000
2002	23	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000
2001	24	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000
2000	25	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000
1999	26	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000
1998	27	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000
1997	28	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000
1996	29	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000
1995	30	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000
1994	31	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000
1993	32	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000
1992	33	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000
1991	34	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000
1990	35	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000
1989	36	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000
1988	37	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000
1987	38	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000
1986	39	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000
1985	40	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000

$$\text{% Good} = \frac{(1+R)^{\text{SL}} - (1+R)^{\text{Age}}}{(1+R)^{\text{SL}} - 1}, \text{ where } R = \text{Rate of Return (decimal)}$$

SL = Service Life (yrs)

Age = Age (yrs)

Expectancy Life Factor for any particular year is the inverse of allowed percentage depreciation, converted to decimal form. For example, using a 0.80 expectancy life factor (80% Good) is equivalent to allowance of 20% depreciation. Age-life methods of depreciation are based on the principle of remaining useful life of a property and use calculations related to the accrual of funds necessary to replace the non-salvageable portion of the property over a stated period of time assuming a typical rate of return. The fund balance at any point in time represents the cumulative depreciation the subject property has experienced. A greater assumed rate of return implies less depreciation is taking place, because less accrual of funds is needed over that stated time period to build the replacement cost of the assets. These methods relate to the concept of value as measured by the present worth of the future returns from a property's continued use. This concept is appraisal-oriented versus accounting methods used primarily for IRS cost allocation (tax write-off) purposes. For a complete discussion of valuation depreciation, please reference "Engineering Valuation and Depreciation" by Marston, Winfrey and Hempstead.

*Different categories of property may have different assumed rates of return and/or floor depreciation rates.

Service Life (yrs)

Year Installed	Age (yrs)	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
2024	1	0.9820	0.9836	0.9850	0.9863	0.9875	0.9886	0.9895	0.9904	0.9912	0.9919	0.9925	0.9931	0.9937	0.9942	0.9947	0.9951	0.9955	0.9958	0.9961
2023	2	0.9625	0.9658	0.9688	0.9715	0.9740	0.9762	0.9782	0.9800	0.9816	0.9831	0.9845	0.9857	0.9869	0.9879	0.9889	0.9898	0.9906	0.9913	0.9920
2022	3	0.9415	0.9467	0.9514	0.9556	0.9594	0.9628	0.9659	0.9688	0.9713	0.9737	0.9758	0.9778	0.9795	0.9812	0.9826	0.9840	0.9853	0.9864	0.9875
2021	4	0.9187	0.9260	0.9325	0.9384	0.9436	0.9484	0.9527	0.9567	0.9602	0.9635	0.9664	0.9691	0.9716	0.9738	0.9759	0.9778	0.9795	0.9811	0.9826
2020	5	0.8942	0.9037	0.9121	0.9198	0.9266	0.9328	0.9385	0.9436	0.9482	0.9524	0.9563	0.9598	0.9630	0.9660	0.9686	0.9711	0.9734	0.9754	0.9774
2019	6	0.8677	0.8795	0.8901	0.8997	0.9082	0.9160	0.9231	0.9294	0.9352	0.9405	0.9453	0.9497	0.9538	0.9574	0.9608	0.9639	0.9667	0.9693	0.9717
2018	7	0.8391	0.8535	0.8664	0.8779	0.8884	0.8979	0.9064	0.9142	0.9212	0.9277	0.9335	0.9389	0.9437	0.9482	0.9523	0.9561	0.9595	0.9627	0.9656
2017	8	0.8082	0.8253	0.8407	0.8545	0.8670	0.8782	0.8884	0.8977	0.9061	0.9138	0.9207	0.9271	0.9329	0.9383	0.9432	0.9476	0.9517	0.9555	0.9589
2016	9	0.7748	0.7949	0.8130	0.8292	0.8438	0.8570	0.8690	0.8799	0.8898	0.8988	0.9070	0.9144	0.9213	0.9275	0.9333	0.9385	0.9433	0.9477	0.9518
2015	10	0.7388	0.7621	0.7830	0.8018	0.8188	0.8342	0.8481	0.8607	0.8721	0.8826	0.8921	0.9007	0.9087	0.9159	0.9226	0.9287	0.9342	0.9394	0.9441
2014	11	0.6998	0.7266	0.7507	0.7723	0.7918	0.8094	0.8254	0.8399	0.8531	0.8651	0.8760	0.8860	0.8951	0.9034	0.9110	0.9180	0.9244	0.9303	0.9357
2013	12	0.6578	0.6884	0.7158	0.7404	0.7627	0.7827	0.8010	0.8175	0.8325	0.8461	0.8586	0.8700	0.8804	0.8899	0.8986	0.9065	0.9139	0.9206	0.9267
2012	13	0.6124	0.6470	0.6780	0.7060	0.7312	0.7539	0.7745	0.7932	0.8103	0.8257	0.8398	0.8527	0.8645	0.8753	0.8851	0.8941	0.9024	0.9100	0.9170
2011	14	0.5634	0.6023	0.6373	0.6688	0.6971	0.7228	0.7460	0.7671	0.7862	0.8037	0.8196	0.8341	0.8473	0.8595	0.8706	0.8808	0.8901	0.8987	0.9065
2010	15	0.5104	0.5541	0.5933	0.6286	0.6604	0.6892	0.7152	0.7388	0.7603	0.7799	0.7977	0.8140	0.8288	0.8424	0.8549	0.8663	0.8768	0.8864	0.8952
2009	16	0.4532	0.5020	0.5458	0.5852	0.6207	0.6528	0.6819	0.7083	0.7323	0.7542	0.7741	0.7922	0.8088	0.8240	0.8379	0.8507	0.8624	0.8731	0.8829
2008	17	0.3914	0.4457	0.4945	0.5383	0.5779	0.6136	0.6460	0.6754	0.7021	0.7264	0.7485	0.7688	0.7872	0.8041	0.8196	0.8338	0.8468	0.8588	0.8697
2007	18	0.3247	0.3850	0.4391	0.4877	0.5316	0.5713	0.6072	0.6398	0.6694	0.6964	0.7210	0.7434	0.7639	0.7827	0.7998	0.8156	0.8300	0.8433	0.8554
2006	19	0.2526	0.3194	0.3792	0.4331	0.4816	0.5255	0.5653	0.6013	0.6341	0.6640	0.6912	0.7160	0.7387	0.7595	0.7785	0.7959	0.8119	0.8265	0.8400
2005	20	0.1748	0.2485	0.3146	0.3740	0.4276	0.4761	0.5200	0.5598	0.5960	0.6290	0.6590	0.6865	0.7115	0.7344	0.7554	0.7746	0.7923	0.8085	0.8234
2004	21	0.1000	0.1719	0.2448	0.3103	0.3694	0.4228	0.4711	0.5150	0.5549	0.5912	0.6243	0.6545	0.6821	0.7074	0.7305	0.7517	0.7711	0.7890	0.8054
2003	22	0.1000	0.1000	0.1694	0.2414	0.3064	0.3651	0.4183	0.4666	0.5105	0.5504	0.5868	0.6200	0.6504	0.6782	0.7036	0.7269	0.7483	0.7679	0.7859
2002	23	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1671	0.2384	0.3029	0.3613	0.4143	0.4625	0.5063	0.5463	0.5828	0.6161	0.6466	0.6745	0.7001	0.7236	0.7452	0.7649
2001	24	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1650	0.2357	0.2997	0.3578	0.4106	0.4587	0.5025	0.5426	0.5791	0.6125	0.6432	0.6712	0.6970	0.7206	0.7423
2000	25	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1631	0.2332	0.2968	0.3547	0.4073	0.4553	0.4991	0.5391	0.5757	0.6093	0.6400	0.6682	0.6940	0.7178	
1999	26	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1614	0.2310	0.2942	0.3518	0.4043	0.4522	0.4960	0.5360	0.5727	0.6063	0.6371	0.6654	0.6914	
1998	27	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1598	0.2289	0.2918	0.3492	0.4015	0.4493	0.4931	0.5331	0.5698	0.6035	0.6344	0.6628	
1997	28	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1584	0.2271	0.2896	0.3468	0.3990	0.4467	0.4904	0.5305	0.5673	0.6010	0.6320	
1996	29	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1571	0.2254	0.2877	0.3446	0.3967	0.4443	0.4880	0.5281	0.5649	0.5987	
1995	30	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1559	0.2238	0.2859	0.3426	0.3945	0.4421	0.4858	0.5259	0.5627	
1994	31	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1549	0.2224	0.2842	0.3408	0.3926	0.4401	0.4838	0.5239		
1993	32	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1539	0.2211	0.2827	0.3391	0.3908	0.4383	0.4819			
1992	33	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1530	0.2199	0.2813	0.3375	0.3892	0.4366			
1991	34	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1522	0.2189	0.2800	0.3361	0.3877		
1990	35	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1514	0.2179	0.2788	0.3348			
1989	36	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1508	0.2170	0.2778				
1988	37	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1501	0.2161				
1987	38	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1495				
1986	39	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000		
1985	40	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	

SERVICE FACTORS USING THROUGHPUT AS PROXY FOR ECONOMIC OBSOLESCENCE
PRITCHARD & ABBOTT, INC.

Throughput	Formula 4*	Formula 5**
100%	100.0%	100.0%
99%	99.7%	99.5%
98%	99.4%	98.9%
97%	99.1%	98.4%
96%	98.8%	97.8%
95%	98.5%	97.3%
94%	98.2%	96.7%
93%	97.9%	96.2%
92%	97.6%	95.6%
91%	97.2%	95.0%
90%	96.9%	94.5%
89%	96.6%	93.9%
88%	96.3%	93.4%
87%	96.0%	92.8%
86%	95.7%	92.2%
85%	95.4%	91.6%
84%	95.0%	91.1%
83%	94.7%	90.5%
82%	94.4%	89.9%
81%	94.1%	89.3%
80%	93.7%	88.7%
79%	93.4%	88.1%
78%	93.1%	87.5%
77%	92.7%	86.9%
76%	92.4%	86.3%
75%	92.1%	85.7%
74%	91.7%	85.1%
73%	91.4%	84.5%
72%	91.1%	83.9%
71%	90.7%	83.3%
70%	90.4%	82.7%
69%	90.0%	82.0%
68%	89.7%	81.4%
67%	89.3%	80.8%
66%	89.0%	80.1%
65%	88.6%	79.5%
64%	88.3%	78.9%
63%	87.9%	78.2%
62%	87.5%	77.6%
61%	87.2%	76.9%
60%	86.8%	76.2%
59%	86.4%	75.6%
58%	86.1%	74.9%
57%	85.7%	74.2%
56%	85.3%	73.6%
55%	84.9%	72.9%
54%	84.5%	72.2%
53%	84.2%	71.5%
52%	83.8%	70.8%
51%	83.4%	70.1%
50%	83.0%	69.4%

*Default formula for all properties.

**Modification for non-unit appraised pipelines.

SERVICE FACTORS USING THROUGHPUT AS PROXY FOR ECONOMIC OBSOLESCENCE
PRITCHARD & ABBOTT, INC.

Throughput	Formula 4*	Formula 5**
49%	82.6%	68.7%
48%	82.2%	67.9%
47%	81.8%	67.2%
46%	81.4%	66.5%
45%	81.0%	65.7%
44%	80.6%	65.0%
43%	80.1%	64.2%
42%	79.7%	63.5%
41%	79.3%	62.7%
40%	78.9%	61.9%
39%	78.4%	61.2%
38%	78.0%	60.4%
37%	77.5%	59.6%
36%	77.1%	58.8%
35%	76.6%	57.9%
34%	76.2%	57.1%
33%	75.7%	56.3%
32%	75.2%	55.4%
31%	74.8%	54.6%
30%	74.3%	53.7%
29%	73.8%	52.8%
28%	73.3%	51.9%
27%	72.8%	51.0%
26%	72.3%	50.1%
25%	71.8%	49.2%
24%	71.2%	48.2%
23%	70.7%	47.3%
22%	70.2%	46.3%
21%	69.6%	45.3%
20%	69.0%	44.3%
19%	68.5%	43.2%
18%	67.9%	42.2%
17%	67.3%	41.1%
16%	66.7%	40.0%
15%	66.0%	38.8%
14%	65.4%	37.7%
13%	64.7%	36.5%
12%	64.0%	35.2%
11%	63.3%	33.9%
10%	62.6%	32.6%
9%	61.8%	31.2%
8%	61.0%	29.8%
7%	60.1%	28.3%
6%	59.2%	26.6%
5%	58.3%	24.9%
4%	57.2%	23.0%
3%	56.1%	21.0%
2%	54.8%	18.6%
1%	53.2%	15.7%
0%	50.0%	10.0%

*Default formula for all properties.

**Modification for non-unit appraised pipelines.

Expectancy Life (% Good) Factors

Tax Year 2025

10.0% Floor Depreciation*

8.0% Rate of Return*

$$\% \text{ Good} = \frac{(1+R)^{\text{SL}} - (1+R)^{\text{Age}}}{(1+R)^{\text{SL}} - 1}, \text{ where } R = \text{Rate of Return (decimal)}$$

$\text{SL} = \text{Service Life (yrs)}$
 $\text{Age} = \text{Age (yrs)}$

Expectancy Life Factor for any particular year is the inverse of allowed percentage depreciation, converted to decimal form. For example, using a 0.80 expectancy life factor (80% Good) is equivalent to allowance of 20% depreciation. Age-life methods of depreciation are based on the principle of remaining useful life of a property and use calculations related to the accrual of funds necessary to replace the non-salvageable portion of the property over a stated period of time assuming a typical rate of return. The fund balance at any point in time represents the cumulative depreciation the subject property has experienced. A greater assumed rate of return implies less depreciation is taking place, because less accrual of funds is needed over that stated time period to build the replacement cost of the assets. These methods relate to the concept of value as measured by the present worth of the future returns from a property's continued use. This concept is appraisal-oriented versus accounting methods used primarily for IRS cost allocation (tax write-off) purposes. For a complete discussion of valuation depreciation, please reference "Engineering Valuation and Depreciation" by Marston, Winfrey and Hempstead.

*Different categories of property may have different assumed rates of return and/or floor depreciation rates.

Year Installed	Age (yrs)	Service Life (yrs)													
		27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
2024	1	0.9886	0.9895	0.9904	0.9912	0.9919	0.9925	0.9931	0.9937	0.9942	0.9947	0.9951	0.9955	0.9958	0.9961
2023	2	0.9762	0.9782	0.9800	0.9816	0.9831	0.9845	0.9857	0.9869	0.9879	0.9889	0.9898	0.9906	0.9913	0.9920
2022	3	0.9628	0.9659	0.9688	0.9713	0.9737	0.9758	0.9778	0.9795	0.9812	0.9826	0.9840	0.9853	0.9864	0.9875
2021	4	0.9484	0.9527	0.9567	0.9602	0.9635	0.9664	0.9691	0.9716	0.9738	0.9759	0.9778	0.9795	0.9811	0.9826
2020	5	0.9328	0.9385	0.9436	0.9482	0.9524	0.9563	0.9598	0.9630	0.9660	0.9686	0.9711	0.9734	0.9754	0.9774
2019	6	0.9160	0.9231	0.9294	0.9352	0.9405	0.9453	0.9497	0.9538	0.9574	0.9608	0.9639	0.9667	0.9693	0.9717
2018	7	0.8979	0.9064	0.9142	0.9212	0.9277	0.9335	0.9389	0.9437	0.9482	0.9523	0.9561	0.9595	0.9627	0.9656
2017	8	0.8782	0.8884	0.8977	0.9061	0.9138	0.9207	0.9271	0.9329	0.9383	0.9432	0.9476	0.9517	0.9555	0.9589
2016	9	0.8570	0.8690	0.8799	0.8898	0.8988	0.9070	0.9144	0.9213	0.9275	0.9333	0.9385	0.9433	0.9477	0.9518
2015	10	0.8342	0.8481	0.8607	0.8721	0.8826	0.8921	0.9007	0.9087	0.9159	0.9226	0.9287	0.9342	0.9394	0.9441
2014	11	0.8094	0.8254	0.8399	0.8531	0.8651	0.8760	0.8860	0.8951	0.9034	0.9110	0.9180	0.9244	0.9303	0.9357
2013	12	0.7827	0.8010	0.8175	0.8325	0.8461	0.8586	0.8700	0.8804	0.8899	0.8986	0.9065	0.9139	0.9206	0.9267
2012	13	0.7539	0.7745	0.7932	0.8103	0.8257	0.8398	0.8527	0.8645	0.8753	0.8851	0.8941	0.9024	0.9100	0.9170
2011	14	0.7228	0.7460	0.7671	0.7862	0.8037	0.8196	0.8341	0.8473	0.8595	0.8706	0.8808	0.8901	0.8987	0.9065
2010	15	0.6892	0.7152	0.7388	0.7603	0.7799	0.7977	0.8140	0.8288	0.8424	0.8549	0.8663	0.8768	0.8864	0.8952
2009	16	0.6528	0.6819	0.7083	0.7323	0.7542	0.7741	0.7922	0.8088	0.8240	0.8379	0.8507	0.8624	0.8731	0.8829
2008	17	0.6136	0.6460	0.6754	0.7021	0.7264	0.7485	0.7688	0.7872	0.8041	0.8196	0.8338	0.8468	0.8588	0.8697
2007	18	0.5713	0.6072	0.6398	0.6694	0.6964	0.7210	0.7434	0.7639	0.7827	0.7998	0.8156	0.8300	0.8433	0.8554
2006	19	0.5255	0.5653	0.6013	0.6341	0.6640	0.6912	0.7160	0.7387	0.7595	0.7785	0.7959	0.8119	0.8265	0.8400
2005	20	0.4761	0.5200	0.5598	0.5960	0.6290	0.6590	0.6865	0.7115	0.7344	0.7554	0.7746	0.7923	0.8085	0.8234
2004	21	0.4228	0.4711	0.5150	0.5549	0.5912	0.6243	0.6545	0.6821	0.7074	0.7305	0.7517	0.7711	0.7890	0.8054
2003	22	0.3651	0.4183	0.4666	0.5105	0.5504	0.5868	0.6200	0.6504	0.6782	0.7036	0.7269	0.7483	0.7679	0.7859
2002	23	0.3029	0.3613	0.4143	0.4625	0.5063	0.5463	0.5828	0.6161	0.6466	0.6745	0.7001	0.7236	0.7452	0.7649
2001	24	0.2357	0.2997	0.3578	0.4106	0.4587	0.5025	0.5426	0.5791	0.6125	0.6432	0.6712	0.6970	0.7206	0.7423
2000	25	0.1631	0.2332	0.2968	0.3547	0.4073	0.4553	0.4991	0.5391	0.5757	0.6093	0.6400	0.6682	0.6940	0.7178
1999	26	0.1000	0.1614	0.2310	0.2942	0.3518	0.4043	0.4522	0.4960	0.5360	0.5727	0.6063	0.6371	0.6654	0.6914
1998	27	0.1000	0.1000	0.1598	0.2289	0.2918	0.3492	0.4015	0.4493	0.4931	0.5331	0.5698	0.6035	0.6344	0.6628
1997	28	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1584	0.2271	0.2896	0.3468	0.3990	0.4467	0.4904	0.5305	0.5673	0.6010	0.6320
1996	29	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1571	0.2254	0.2877	0.3446	0.3967	0.4443	0.4880	0.5281	0.5649	0.5987
1995	30	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1559	0.2238	0.2859	0.3426	0.3945	0.4421	0.4858	0.5259	0.5627
1994	31	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1549	0.2224	0.2842	0.3408	0.3926	0.4401	0.4838	0.5239
1993	32	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1539	0.2211	0.2827	0.3391	0.3908	0.4383	0.4819
1992	33	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1530	0.2199	0.2813	0.3375	0.3892	0.4366	
1991	34	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1522	0.2189	0.2800	0.3361	0.3877	
1990	35	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1514	0.2179	0.2788	0.3348	
1989	36	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1508	0.2170	0.2778	
1988	37	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1501	0.2161	
1987	38	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1495	
1986	39	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	
1985	40	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	

Expectancy Life (% Good) Factors

Tax Year 2025

10.0% Floor Depreciation*

8.0% Rate of Return*

$$\% \text{ Good} = \frac{(1+R)^{\text{SL}} - (1+R)^{\text{Age}}}{(1+R)^{\text{SL}} - 1}, \text{ where } R = \text{Rate of Return (decimal)}$$

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